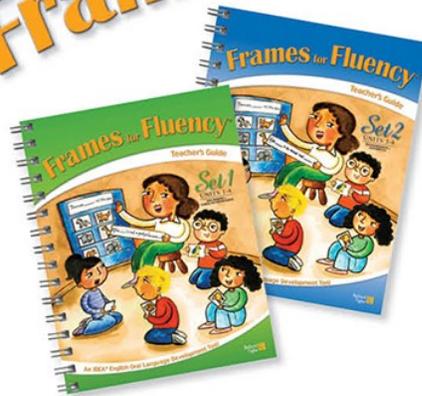


Frames for Fluency™



The ____ is more expensive than the ____.

What were you doing at ____?

I was ____ at ____.

I think this book will be about ____.

Frames for Fluency (Beginning – Advanced High) correlated to Kindergarten ELPA21 Standards Citation-Based

Kindergarten ELP Standards with Correspondences

Kindergarten Standard 1:

ELP.K.1.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>construct meaning from oral presentations and literary and informational text through grade-appropriate listening, reading, and viewing . . .</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids), use a very limited set of strategies to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify a few key words <p>from read-alouds and oral presentations of information or stories.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids), use an emerging set of strategies to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify some key words and phrases <p>from read-alouds and oral presentations.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids), use a developing set of strategies to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify main topics • ask and answer questions about key details <p>from read-alouds and oral presentations.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids), use an increasing range of strategies to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify main topics • answer questions about key details or parts of stories • retell events <p>from read-alouds, picture books, and oral presentations.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids), use a wide range of strategies to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify main topics • answer questions about key details • retell familiar stories <p>from read-alouds, picture books, and oral presentations.</p>
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP1. Support analyses of a range of grade-level complex texts with evidence.</p> <p>EP3. Construct valid arguments from evidence and critique the reasoning of others.</p> <p>EP4. Build and present knowledge from research by integrating, comparing, and synthesizing ideas from texts.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p>			<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>		<p>SP1. Ask questions and define problems.</p>
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten CCSS for ELA Standards:					
<p>Literature</p> <p>RL.2. Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.</p> <p>RL.3. With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.</p> <p>RL.7. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).</p> <p>RL.1., RI.1. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.</p> <p>SL.2. Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.</p>			<p>Informational Text</p> <p>RI.2. Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.</p> <p>RI.3. With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.</p> <p>RI.7. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).</p>		

Kindergarten: Standard 2

ELP.K.2.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>participate in grade-appropriate oral and written exchanges of information, ideas, and analyses, responding to peer, audience, or reader comments and questions . . .</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> listen with limited participation in short conversations respond to simple yes/no and some wh- questions <p>about familiar topics.</p> <p>U1: 28-37 U2: 40-55</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> participate in short conversations respond to simple yes/no and wh- questions <p>about familiar topics.</p> <p>U3: 58-75 U4: 78-97</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> participate in short conversations follow some rules for discussion respond to simple yes/no and wh- questions <p>about familiar topics.</p> <p>U5: 28- 41 U6: 44-63</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> participate in conversations and discussions ask and answer simple questions follow increasing number of rules for discussion <p>about a variety of topics.</p> <p>U7: 66-85</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> participate in conversations and discussions ask and answer questions follow rules for discussion <p>about a variety of topics.</p> <p>U8: 87-99</p>
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP1. Support analyses of a range of grade-level complex texts with evidence.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p>		<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p> <p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p>		<p>SP4. Analyze and interpret data.</p> <p>SP6. Construct explanations and design solutions.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>	
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:					
<p>W.6. With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.</p> <p>SL.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about Kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion). b. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges. 					

Kindergarten: Standard 3

ELP.K.3.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>speak and write about grade-appropriate complex literary and informational texts and topics . . .</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> communicate simple information or feelings about familiar topics or experiences. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> communicate simple information or feelings about familiar topics, experiences, or events. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> communicate information or feelings about familiar topics, experiences, or events. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> tell or dictate simple messages about a variety of topics, experiences, or events. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> make simple oral presentations compose short written texts about a variety of topics, experiences, or events.
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP1. Support analyses of a range of grade-level complex texts with evidence.</p> <p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience.</p>		<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p> <p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p>		<p>SP6. Construct explanations and design solutions.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>	
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:					
<p>W.2. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.</p> <p>W.3. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.</p> <p>SL.4. Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.</p> <p>SL.5. Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.</p>					

Kindergarten: Standard 4

By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .								
ELP.K.4.	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5			
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>construct grade-appropriate oral and written claims and support them with reasoning and evidence . . .</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • express a feeling or opinion <p>about a familiar topic showing limited control.</p> <p>U2: 50</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • express an opinion or preference <p>about a familiar topic showing emerging control.</p> <p>U4: 94</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • express an opinion or preference <p>about a familiar topic or story showing developing control.</p> <p>U5: 32, 34 U6: 57</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • express an opinion or preference <p>about a variety of topics or stories showing increasing control.</p> <p>U7: 76</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • express an opinion or preference <p>about a variety of topics or stories showing increasing control.</p> <p>U8: 93</p>			
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:								
<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top; padding: 5px;"> <p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>EP3. Construct valid arguments from evidence and critique the reasoning of others.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p> <p>EP6. Use English structures to communicate context-specific messages.</p> </td> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top; padding: 5px;"> <p>MP3. Construct viable arguments and critique reasoning of others.</p> <p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p> </td> <td style="width: 33%; vertical-align: top; padding: 5px;"> <p>SP4. Analyze and interpret data.</p> <p>SP7. Engage in argument from evidence.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p> </td> </tr> </table>						<p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>EP3. Construct valid arguments from evidence and critique the reasoning of others.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p> <p>EP6. Use English structures to communicate context-specific messages.</p>	<p>MP3. Construct viable arguments and critique reasoning of others.</p> <p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p>	<p>SP4. Analyze and interpret data.</p> <p>SP7. Engage in argument from evidence.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>
<p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>EP3. Construct valid arguments from evidence and critique the reasoning of others.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p> <p>EP6. Use English structures to communicate context-specific messages.</p>	<p>MP3. Construct viable arguments and critique reasoning of others.</p> <p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p>	<p>SP4. Analyze and interpret data.</p> <p>SP7. Engage in argument from evidence.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>						
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:								
<p>W.1. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., <i>My favorite book is...</i>).</p> <p>SL.6. Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.</p>								

Kindergarten: Standard 5

ELP.K.5.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>conduct research and evaluate and communicate findings to answer questions or solve problems . . .</p>	<p>with prompting and support from adults,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recall information from experience or from a provided source. 	<p>with prompting and support from adults,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recall information from experience or use information from a provided source to answer a question. 	<p>with prompting and support from adults,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recall information from experience or use information from provided sources to answer a question <p>showing developing control.</p>	<p>with prompting and support from adults,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recall information from experience or use information from provided sources to answer a question <p>showing increasing control.</p>	<p>with prompting and support from adults,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recall information from experience or use information from provided sources to answer a question <p>showing increasing control.</p>
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP1. Support analyses of a range of grade-level complex texts with evidence.</p> <p>EP4. Build and present knowledge from research by integrating, comparing, and synthesizing ideas from texts.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p> <p>EP6. Use English structures to communicate context-specific messages.</p>		<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>		<p>SP3. Plan and carry out investigations.</p> <p>SP6. Construct explanations and design solutions.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>	
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:					
<p>W.7. Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).</p> <p>W.8. With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.</p> <p>SL.4. Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.</p> <p>SL.5. Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.</p>					

Kindergarten: Standard 6

ELP.K.6.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>analyze and critique the arguments of others orally and in writing . . .</p>	[Standard introduced at Level 4.]	[Standard introduced at Level 4.]	[Standard introduced at Level 4.]	<p>with prompting and support,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify a reason an author or speaker gives to support a point. 	<p>with prompting and support,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify appropriate reasons an author or speaker gives to support main points.

when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:

<p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>EP3. Construct valid arguments from evidence and critique the reasoning of others.</p> <p>EP4. Build and present knowledge from research by integrating, comparing, and synthesizing ideas from texts.</p> <p>EP5. Build upon the ideas of others and articulate his or her own ideas when working collaboratively.</p>	<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p> <p>MP3. Construct viable arguments and critique reasoning of others.</p>	<p>SP1. Ask questions and define problems.</p> <p>SP6. Construct explanations and design solutions.</p> <p>SP7. Engage in argument from evidence.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>
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when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:

<p>RI.8. With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.</p> <p>W.1. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., <i>My favorite book is . . .</i>).</p> <p>SL.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.</p>

Kindergarten: Standard 7

ELP.K.7.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>adapt language choices to purpose, task, and audience when speaking and writing . . .</p>	[Standard introduced at Level 4.]	[Standard introduced at Level 4.]	[Standard introduced at Level 4.]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • show a developing awareness of the difference between appropriate language for the playground and language for the classroom. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • show awareness of differences between informal (“playground speech”) and language appropriate to the classroom • use some words learned through conversations, reading, and being read to.

when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:

<p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to the task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>EP6. Use English structures to communicate context-specific messages.</p>	<p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p>	<p>SP1. Ask questions and define problems.</p> <p>SP6. Construct explanations and design solutions.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>
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when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:

<p>W.5. With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.</p> <p>SL.6. Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.</p> <p>L.6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.</p>
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Kindergarten: Standard 8

ELP.K.8.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>determine the meaning of words and phrases in oral presentations and literary and informational text . . .</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recognize the meaning of a few frequently occurring words <p>in simple oral presentations and read-alouds about familiar topics, experiences, or events.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recognize the meaning of some frequently occurring words and phrases <p>in simple oral presentations and read-alouds about familiar topics, experiences, or events.</p> <p>U3: 65, 69 U4: 92</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> answer questions to help determine the meaning of some words and phrases <p>in simple oral presentations and read-alouds about familiar topics, experiences, or events.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> answer and sometimes ask questions about the meaning of words and phrases <p>in simple oral presentations and read-alouds about a variety of topics, experiences, or events.</p>	<p>with prompting and support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> answer and ask questions about the meaning of words and phrases <p>in simple oral presentations and read-alouds about a variety of topics, experiences, or events.</p>
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP1. Support analyses of a range of grade-level complex texts with evidence. EP6. Use English structures to communicate context-specific messages.</p>		<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>		<p>SP1. Ask questions and define problems. SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>	
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:					
<p>Literature</p> <p>RL.4. Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.</p> <p>SL.2. Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.</p> <p>L.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on Kindergarten reading and content.</p> <p>a. Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing <i>duck</i> is a bird and learning the verb to <i>duck</i>).</p> <p>b. Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., <i>-ed</i>, <i>-s</i>, <i>re-</i>, <i>un-</i>, <i>pre-</i>, <i>-ful</i>, <i>-less</i>) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.</p> <p>L.5. With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</p> <p>a. Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.</p> <p>b. Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).</p> <p>c. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).</p> <p>d. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., <i>walk</i>, <i>march</i>, <i>strut</i>, <i>prance</i>) by acting out the meanings.</p>			<p>Informational Text</p> <p>RI.4. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.</p>		

Kindergarten: Standard 9

ELP.K.9.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>create clear and coherent grade-appropriate speech and text . . .</p>	[Standard introduced at Level 3.]	[Standard introduced at Level 3.]	<p>with support (including visual aids, context),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> retell several events from experience or a familiar story <p>with developing control of some frequently occurring linking words (e.g., <i>and</i>, <i>then</i>).</p>	<p>with support (including visual aids, context),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> retell a simple sequence of events from experience or a familiar story <p>with increasingly independent control of frequently occurring linking words.</p>	<p>with support (including visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> retell a short sequence of events from experience or a familiar story, with a beginning, middle, and end <p>using frequently occurring linking words.</p>
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>		<p>MP1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p> <p>MP3. Construct viable arguments and critique reasoning of others.</p>		<p>SP7. Engage in argument from evidence.</p> <p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>	
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:					
<p>W.2c. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.</p> <p>W.3c. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.</p> <p>SL.4. Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.</p> <p>SL.6. Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.</p>					

Kindergarten: Standard 10

ELP.K.10.	By the end of each English language proficiency level, an ELL can . . .				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
<p>An ELL can . . .</p> <p>make accurate use of standard English to communicate in grade-appropriate speech and writing . . .</p>	<p>with support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recognize and use a small number of frequently occurring nouns and verbs understand and respond to simple questions. <p>U1: 28-37 U2: 40-55</p>	<p>with support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recognize and use frequently occurring nouns, verbs, and short phrases respond to yes/no and wh- questions produce a few simple sentences <p>in shared language activities.</p> <p>U3: 58-75 U4: 78-97</p>	<p>with support (including context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recognize and use frequently occurring regular plural nouns, verbs, and prepositions use and respond to question words produce simple sentences <p>in shared language activities.</p> <p>U5: 28- 41 U6: 44-63</p>	<p>with support (context and visual aids),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> recognize and use frequently occurring regular plural nouns, verbs, and prepositions use and respond to question words; produce and expand simple sentences <p>in shared language activities.</p> <p>U7: 66-85</p>	<p>with increasing independence,</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> use frequently occurring regular plural nouns, verbs, prepositions, and question words ask and answer interrogatives (wh- questions) produce and expand simple sentences <p>in shared language activities.</p> <p>U8: 87-99</p>
when engaging in one or more of the following content-specific practices:					
<p>EP2. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p> <p>EP6. Use English structures to communicate context- specific messages.</p>		<p>MP6. Attend to precision.</p>		<p>SP8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information.</p>	
when engaging in tasks aligned with the following Kindergarten ELA Standards:					
<p>L.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Print many upper- and lowercase letters. Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs. Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., <i>dog, dogs; wish, wishes</i>). Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., <i>who, what, where, when, why, how</i>). Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., <i>to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with</i>). Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities. 					